

The top half of the cover features a composite image. On the left, two fighter jets are silhouetted against a bright orange and yellow sky. In the center, a large, semi-transparent Ashoka Chakra is visible. On the right, a modern train is shown from a front-three-quarter perspective, with its headlights on. The train has a red circle with a white 'X' and the number '8' on its front.

75 YEARS OF INDIAN INDEPENDENCE

and Changing Nature of
National Security

A dark silhouette of various Indian architectural landmarks, including domes, minarets, and a flagpole, spans the width of the cover.

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