Anekant Education Society's **Tuljaram Chaturchand College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Baramati**

Autonomous

Course Structure for M.A Paper -1.3

Semester	Paper	Title of Paper	No. of
	Code		Credits
II	PAEN	Contemporary Studies in English	4
	123	Language	

SYLLABUS (CBCS) FOR M.A Paper – 1.3 (w. e. from June 2022)

Academic Year 2022-2023

Class : M.A. (Semester- II)

Paper Code: PAEN 113

Paper : 1.3

Title of Paper: Contemporary Studies in English Language

Credit: 4 No. of lectures: 60

COURSE CONTENT:

Unit-I: Sociolinguistics: 15 clock hours

Unit-II: Semantics: 15 clock hours

Unit-III: Speech Act Theory and Discourse Analysis: 15 clock hours

Unit IV: Syntax: Phrases and Clauses: 15 clock hours

Unit-I: Sociolinguistics

- A) Language Variation: Regional Dialects, Social Dialects/ Sociolects, Diglossia, Idiolects, Formal and Informal Styles, Registers, Standard and Non-standard Varieties, Arguments against the Standardisation of English, Slang, Jargon
- B) Language Contact
- a) Bilingualism, Multilingualism, Language Planning
- b) Code Switching and Code Mixing
- c) Pidgins and Creoles,
- d) Borrowing,
- e) Esperanto
- f) Language maintenance, Language shift and Death of Language

Unit-II: Semantics

- i) Nature of Semantics
- ii) Seven Types of Meaning

- iii) Lexical Semantics:
 - a) Synonymy, Antonymy
 - b) Homonymy, Polysemy
 - c) Hyponymy, Super ordinate Terms
 - d) Metonymy, the Concept of Prototype

Unit-III: Speech Act Theory and Discourse Analysis

- i) Semantics and Pragmatics: Differences
- ii) J. L. Austin's Speech Act theory:
 - a) Constative and Performative Utterances
 - b) Felicity Conditions
 - c) Locutionary, Illocutionary and Perlocutionary Acts
- iii) J. R. Searle's Typology of Speech Acts:
 - a) Assertives (b) Declaratives (c) Expressives (d) Directives (e) Commissives
- iv) Direct and Indirect Speech Acts
- v) The Concepts of Entailment, Presupposition and Implicatures
- vi) The Concept of Discourse:
 - a) Cohesion and Coherence
 - b) Turn Taking and Adjacency Pairs

Unit-IV: Syntax

- a) Phrases
- b) Clauses

[For the topics under Syntax, please refer to: Geoffrey Leech, Margaret Deuchar & Robert Hoogenraad's English Grammar for Today: A New Introduction 2nd edn. Palgrave, 2006.]

REFERENCES:

PRIMARY SOURCES (FOR BOTH SEMESTERS)

- Aitchison, Jean. Teach Yourself Linguistics. London: Teach Yourself Books, 1992.
- Akmajian, et al. (1995), *Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication*. Prentice Hall of India: New Delhi.
- Balasubramaniam, T. A Text book of English Phonetics for Indian Students. Macmillan, 1981.
- Bansal, R. K. and J. B. Harrison. *Spoken English for India: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics*. New Delhi: Orient Longman,1972. 4th edition 2000.
- Cutting, Joan. *Pragmatics: A Resource Book for Students* (3rd Edition) Routledge, 2015. Leech, G. N. Principles of Pragmatics, London: Longman, 1983.
- Leech, Geoffrey, Margaret Deuchar, Robert Hoogenraad. *English Grammar for Today: A New Introduction* 2nd ed. Palgrave, 2005.
- Levinson, S. C. *Pragmatics*, Cambridge: CUP, 1983.
- Quirk, R, & S. Greenbaum. A University Grammar of English. London: Longman, 1973.
- Sethi J and P. V. Dhamija. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English. Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
- Syal, Pushpinder and D Jindal. V. *An Introduction to Linguistics: Language Grammar and Semantics*.

 Prentice Hall of India. 2001.
- Thakur, Damodar. Linguistics Simplified: Syntax. Bharati Bhawan: Patna, 1998.
- Verma and Krishnaswamy. *Modern Linguistics: An Introduction*. Oxford: OUP, 1989. Yule, George Pragmatics, Oxford: OUP, 1996.
- Yule, George. The Study of Language (4th edition). Cambridge University Press, 2010.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Anderson, W. L. and Stageberg, N. C. *Introductory Readings on Language*. Holt, Rinehart & Wilson (4th edn.): New York, 1975.
- Brown, G. and Levinson, S. C. Politeness: Some Universals in Usage. Cambridge: CUP, 1987.
- Brown, Gillian & George Yule. Discourse Analysis. CUP, 1983.
- Chomsky, Noam. Aspects of the Theory of Syntax, Cambridge, Mass: MIT,1965.

Chomsky, Noam. *New Horizons in the Study of Language and Mind*. CUP, 2000. Cook, Guy. Discourse, Oxford: OUP, 1989.

Crystal, David. The Cambridge Encyclopaedia of the English Language, CUP, 1969.

Crystal, David. A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics. Cambridge: Blackwell, 1980 rpt. 2008.

Crystal, David. Linguistics. Second edition. Penguin, 1985.

Crystal, David. Language Death. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Crystal, David. English as a Global Language. CUP, 2009.

Giegerich, Heinz. English Phonology: An Introduction. CUP, 1992.

Gimson, A. C. An Introduction to The Pronunciation of English. Hodder Arnold; 4 edition 1996.

Hudson, R. A. Sociolinguistics. Cambridge: CUP, 2003.

Kennedy, Graeme. *Structure and Meaning in English*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2011. Laver, John. Principles of Phonetics. CUP, 1994.

Lyons, J. Language and Linguistics. Cambridge: CUP, 1981.

Lyons, J. *Language, Meaning and Context*. Cambridge: CUP, 1981. Lyons, J. Semantics. Vols. 1 & 2. Cambridge: CUP, 1977.

Meyer, Charles. Introducing English Linguistics. CUP, 2009.

Mohan, Krishna and Banerjee Meera. Developing Communication Skills. Madras: Macmillan, 1990.

Neill, Smith. Chomsky: Ideas and Ideals. CUP, 1999.

O'Connor, J. D. *Better English Pronunciation* (New Edition), New Delhi: Universal Book Stall, 1980, rpt. 1992.

Palmer, Frank. Semantics, Cambridge: CUP, 1982. Plag, Ingo. Word-formation in English. CUP, 2003.

Prasad, Tarni. A Course in Linguistics. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 2008.

Radford, Andrew. Syntax: A Minimalist Introduction. CUP, 1997.

Radford, Atkinson, et al. Linguistics: An Introduction. CUP, 1999.

Richards, Jack C. and Richard W. Schmidt, ed. Language and Communication. Longman, 1993.

Saeed, John. Semantics. Oxford: Blackwell, 1997.

Saussure, Ferdinand De. *A Course in General Linguistics* (with introduction by Jonathan Culler), Fontana: Collins, 1974.

Trask, R. L. Language: The Basics. Routledge, 2003.

Trudgill, Peter. Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society. Rev. edn. Penguin, 1983.

Valin, Robert. An Introduction to Syntax. CUP, 2001.

Verschueren, Jeff. Understanding Pragmatics. London: Edward Arnold, 1999.