



Anekant Education Society"s

TULJARAM CHATURCHAND COLLEGE, (Autonomous) BARAMATI, DIST- PUNE – 413102

Proposed Syllabus

For

B. Voc. (Journalism and Mass Communication)
F. Y. B. Voc.- J.M.C.

Under

National Skill Qualification Framework (NSQF)

To be implemented from 2019-20

Title of the Programme: B. Voc. (Journalism and Mass Communication) (To be implemented from Academic Year - 2019-2020)

Course structure:

- B.Voc. is three year programme with three general education courses and three skill component courses in each semester.
- Each general education course will be of four credits and each credit is of 15 periods
- Each skill component course will be of six credits and each credit is of 15 periods
- Each period is of one clock hour.
- In each skill component course, there will be one visit to the relevant industry/ institute.
- In addition to the regular practical are based on the theory course, special emphasis will be on communications and soft skills development of the students.

Eligibility:

- 1) **First Year B. Voc. (Diploma):** A student who has passed the Higher Secondary School certificate (10+2) in any stream or its equivalent examination.
- 2) **Second Year B. Voc. (Advanced diploma):** Keeping terms of First Year of B. Voc. and if they fulfill the eligibility conditions.
- 3) **Third Year B. Voc. (Degree):** Student shall pass all First Year B. Voc. courses and satisfactorily keeping terms of Second Year of B. Voc.

Note: Admissions will be given as per the selection procedure / policies adopted by the college, in accordance with conditions laid down by the Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune.

Examination Pattern:

Pattern of Examination: Semester:

- General education courses (Theory paper) I, II, III, IV, V and VI Semester
- Skill Component (Practical Course): Practical examination will be conducted
- Weightage of marks in each course: Internal continues assessment (50%) and end semester examination (50%)

Anekant Education Society's TULJARAM CHATURCHAND COLLEGE, BARAMATI Dist. -Pune-413102

B. Voc. Journalism and Mass Communication Syllabus Structure

First Year: Semester-I

Subj. Code	Subject Name	No. of Credits	Marks		
General component					
JM 101	Introduction to Mass Communication	4	100		
JM 102	Introduction to Journalism	4	100		
JM 103	Current Affairs- World, India, Maharashtra	4	100		
Skill component					
JM 104	Language skills- Marathi	6	150		
JM 105	Computer Applications for Media	6	150		
JM 106	Basics of photography	6	150		

First Year: Semester-II

Subj. Code	Subject Name	No. of Credits	Marks					
General component								
JM 201	News reporting and Editing-I	ws reporting and Editing-I 4 100						
JM 202	Writing for Media-I(Print)	4	100					
JM 203	Indian Constitution 4 100							
Skill component								
JM 204	Language skills- English	6	150					
JM 205	Feature Writing	6	150					
JM 206	Photojournalism	6	150					

Second Year: Semester-III

Subj. Code	Subject Name	No. of Credits	Marks	
General component				
JM 301	News reporting and Editing-II	4	100	

JM 302	Writing for Media-II(Broadcast & New Media)	4	100				
JM 303	India After Independence 4 1						
Skill component							
JM 304	Editing Skills	6	150				
JM 305	Film Appreciation	6	150				
JM 306	Experimental Journal	6	150				

Second Year: Semester-IV

Subj. Code	Subject Name	No. of Credits	Marks					
General compo	General component							
JM 401	Introduction to Television	roduction to Television 4						
JM 402	Introduction to Radio	4	100					
JM 403	Indian Economics 4 10							
Skill component								
JM 404	Radio Production	6	150					
JM 405	Television Production	6	150					
JM 406	Basics of Video production	6	150					

Third Year: Semester-V

Subj. Code	Subject Name No. of Credits Marks							
General compo	General component							
JM 501	New Media	ew Media 4 100						
JM 502	Introduction to Media Research	4	100					
JM 503	Public Relations 4 10							
Skill component								
JM 504	New Media	6	150					
JM 505	Video Production Group Project	10	250					
JM 506	Industry Internship	2	50					

Third Year: Semester-VI

Subj. Code	Subject Name	No. of Credits	Marks					
General component								
JM 601	Basics to Advertising	asics to Advertising 4 100						
JM 602	Development Communication	4	100					
JM 603	Media, Culture & Society 4 1							
Skill component								
JM 604	Designing and Analysis of Ads	6	150					
JM 605	Dissertation/In-depth reporting (IDR)	10	250					
JM 606	Industry Internship 2 5							

Introduction to Mass Communication

Theory Paper No. JM 101

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4 /week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period/Semester

Unit 1. Development of Communication

Why do we communicate?

Development of Human communication

Meaning & Elements/components of human communications;

Concept of Communication

Unit 2- Communication

Communication as a social, human & universal process.

Factors responsible for growing importance of Communication,

Effective communication & its Barriers.

The seven C"s of Communication,

Unit 3. Process of Communication:

Transmission of ideas, Facts & feelings

Elements of Communication process

Noise and feedback in communication

Unit 4. Verbal Communication

Universals of Verbal Communication

Meaning & Barriers in Verbal Communication

Language, Sub-Language & Culture

Elements of speech communication

Unit 5. Non-Verbal Communication

Non-Verbal behaviour as communication

Body communication-Body movement, Facial Communication

Space Communication-Physical environment

Silence, Paralanguage & Temporal communication

Unit 6. Forms of Communication:

Intra Personal Communication

Interpersonal Communication

Group Communication (Public, Crowd, Small Group)

Mass Communication

Unit 7. Communication models and models

Basic communication models

Basic communication theories

Campaign and propaganda- the case of politics Agenda setting, Cultivation, Diffusion

Unit 8. The Rise of Mass Communication:

Concept of "Mediation', 'Mass' and 'Mass Society'
Process and characteristics 'Mass Communication',
Modernity and mass communication
Media, culture and society

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1) McQuail, Denis. McQuail's Mass Communication Theory. (2000). London: Sage.
- 3) Defleur M. L. Everette, Dannis, understanding, Mass-Communication Goyal Sa, New Delhi 1991.
- 7) Kumar Keval J., Mass Communication in India, Jayco, 2001.
- 8) Malhan P. V. Communication Media Yesterday, Today & Tommorrow, Publication Div., New Delhi., 1985.
- 9) McLuhan Marshall understanding Media Rutledge & Kegan Paul, , 1964.
- 10) Schramm Wilbur, Mass Communication, University, J Illinois, 1960.
- 11) Schramm Wilbur, the Process and effects of Mass Communication, Uty &Illinois, 1965.
- 12) Dr. Pawar Sudhakar, Sanvad Shastra, Mansamman Prakashan, Pune

Introduction to Journalism

Theory Paper No. - JM 102

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4 /week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period

CONTENT

Unit 1:Beginning of the Press in India

- Beginning of the Press in India: Technological development,
- Invention of printing and movable type in Europe,
- Early Anglo-Indian newspapers, Hicky's Gazette, Buckingham's Journal,
- Social reform movement and journalism- Raja Ram Mohan Roy, etc.

Unit 2:National leaders and newspapers

- Driving force of the freedom struggle (1885 to 1947): National leaders and newspapers,
- Tilak (Kesari, Maratha), Surendranath Banerjee, Mahatma Gandhi (Harijan),
- Ghose brothers (Amrut Bazar Patrika), Benjamin Horniman (Bombay Chronicle),
- Kasturi Ranga (The Hindu), Lala Lajpat Rai, Jawaharlal Nehru,
- S. Sadanand (Free Press Journal), Robert Knight (Times of India, Statesman), etc.

Unit 3:Role of the language press

- Role of the language press with emphasis on Marathi newspapers and editors:
- Bal Shastri Jambhekar, Lokhitwadi, Ranade, Tilak, Agarkar, N. C. Kelkar, S. M. Paranjape, Kolhatkar, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, Khadilkar, Acharya Atre, Nanasaheb Parulekar, etc.;
- Some significant Marathi Newspapers: Darpan, Prabhakar, Sandesh, Dnyanprakash, Kesari, Kal, Bahishkrut Bharat, Prabhat, Sakal, Loksatta, Maharastra Times, Lokmat, Pudhari etc.; Status of district newspapers, changing face of Marathi newspapers
- Hindi Journalism: beginning, growth, contribution; prominent Hindi journalists.

Unit 4:Emergence of the fourth estate

- Emergence of the fourth estate: Development of news agencies.
- Changing role and nature of the press, government's newsprint policy
- Emergency and the press, Role and reports of press commissions
- Current trends in English and language journalism in India

Unit-5:Indian Press

- National Press, Regional Press, District and Tehsel Level Press
- Electronic Medium and Internet Journalism,
- Representative Newspapers and Magazines (Anand Bazar Patrika, Enadu, Navbharat Times
- Jansatta, Malayalam Manorama, Nai Dunia, Bhaskar, Aaj Punjab Kesari, Kaumi Awaz, Sakaal, Hindu, Times of India, Dinman.

Unit-6: Introduction to printing industry in India

- Brief History, Latest development.
- Introduction to major specialized magazines.
- News magazines, Women's magazines, Sports magazines,
- Business magazines, Health magazines, IT magazines

Unit-7: News Agencies

- Major news agencies: Reuters, AP, AFP, UNI, PTI, ANI.
- Role and importance of news agencies.

• Functioning of news agencies.

Unit 8: Changing Indian Media scenario

- Changing Indian Media scenario: Advent of electronic and online media
- Challenges before print media and its response
- New technology in Indian media, changing media management
- Globalization and foreign investment; Complex social life and media

Suggested reading:

- 1. Mitra, Mohit and Sunil Basu. A History of Indian Journalism.
- 2. Murthy, N.K. Indian Journalism,
- 3. Miller, Carl G. and others. *Modern Journalism*.
- 5. Parvate, T.V. Marathi Journalism.
- 6. Padhy, Dr. Krushna Singh. The Indian Press: Role and Responsibility.
- 7. Rau, Chalapthi. *The Press*. National Book Trust.
- 8. Madhavrao L .R. Assessing the Trends in Journalism. Sumit Enterprises, 2004.
- 9. Journalism In India: History Growth Development by Jai Narain Sharma (Author), K. C. Sharma (Author)
- 10.Print Journalism: A Complete Book of Journalism by Charanjit Ahuja (Author), Bharat Hiteshi (Author)

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First Year Semester I

Current Affairs- World, India, Maharashtra

Theory Paper No. JM 103

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4/week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period/Semester

Unit-1: Economical scenario of world

- Current global economic situation
- World economic situation and prospect
- Economy reports and surveys
- Current news on economic scenario

Unit-2: Economical scenario of India and Maharashtra

- Indian economic growth rate and statistics,
- Information About Maharashtra: Industries, Exports, Aguricaltuar
- Economy survey of Maharashtra.

Unit-3: Political scenario of world

- World Politics Review
- Latest news on political scenario
- Global political issues

Unit-4: Political scenario of India and Maharashtra

- Politics of India.
- Present political condition.

•	Politics of Maharashtra		

• Latest news on India and Maharashtra politics.

Unit-5: Regional issues in India

- Shaming ,Intolerance Everything From Religion And Art To Personal Choices,
- Air, Sound And Water Pollution, Hygiene And Sanitation, Women's Safety, Poverty in India
- Population Stabilization, Climate Change, Renewable Energy Solar Energy
- A Terrible Mistake: Equating "Dharma" with "Religion, disparities in India and human development.

Unit 6: Social issues in India and Maharashtra

- Social Problems: Conceptual understanding, Illiteracy, Poverty,
- Unemployment and Population Growth. Child Abuse,
- Child Labour and Violence against Women.
- Casteism, Communalism, Regionalism and Language Conflicts. Crime, Criminal, Criminology and Juvenile Delinquency. Alcoholism, Drug Abuse and Corruption.

Unit 7: Agricultural issues in India and Maharashtra:

- Small and fragmented land-holdings, Seeds, Manures,
- Fertilizers and Biocides, Irrigation, Lack of mechanization,
- Soil erosion, Inadequate storage facilities,
- Inadequate transport, Scarcity of capital.

Unit-8: Security issues of India, Terrorism, Nasalized movements

- Traditional and Non traditional issues.
- History of Terrorism, Foreign terrorist originations,
- Terrorism in India, Terror group in India, Naxial movement in India, Maoist,
- Naxalism: grounds, ideology and power.

Suggested reading:

Current affairs magazines
India today
Frontline
The Caravan
Economical and Political weekly
Daily Newspapers.

Language skills- Marathi

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 104

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/week Teaching Load: 30 Practical/Semester (4 Period each)

Unit 1- Vocabulary: Active and passive vocabulary, Importance of short & plain words, Choosing the right/precise word from words having similar meanings, Ways of expanding one's active vocabulary, Levels of vocabulary usage: formal & informal, spoken & written.

Unit 2- Sentence: Definition, Subject & Predicate, Functions of words used in a sentence, Importance of the verb in sentence, Unity, Lucidity, Various relations between sentences, Connectors, Types of sentences: Active & Passive, Simple, Complex, Compound, Statements (Positive/Negative), Imperative, Interrogative, Exclamatory. Need to vary the type & length of sentence.

Unit 3- Paragraph: Principles of organizing & developing a paragraph, Topic sentence, Argument-Counter argument, Explanation & illustration, Reiteration, Variation of length, Unity.

Unit 4- Punctuation: Comma, Semicolon, Colon, Full stop, Question mark, Exclamation mark, Hyphen & Dash, Brackets (round, square) and their sequencing, Parenthesis, Capitals, Apostrophe, Quotation marks, Ellipsis.

Unit 5-Types of writing: Essay, Feature, Business Letter, Editorial comment.

Unit 6- Critical Reading: Analyzing the choice of vocabulary, the sentence structure, the sentence connectors, the structure of paragraphs and the stylistic features; checking the material for simplicity and precision of expression of the intended meaning.

Unit 7- Spoken language: pronunciation, intonation, inflection, stress

Unit 8- Listening skills: Comprehension through listening, listening to various programs and analyzing them for their language and presentation

Unit 9-Translation: basics of translation, precautions to be taken, different types of translations.

Unit 10-Writing skill: Review of book, drama, summarizing.

Computer Applications for Media

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 105

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/week Teaching Load: 30 Practical/Semester (4 Period each)

- 1. Introducing Computer and Operating system
- 2. MS-WORD
- 3. MS-EXCEL
- 4. MS-POWERPOINT
- 5. Introduction to the internet, search engine
- 6. E-Mails, Google Docs and Forms
- 7. Introduction to Pagemaker
- 8. Introduction to Corel Draw
- 9. Introduction to Photoshop
- 10. Web development: HTML and Scripting language

References:

- 1) Microsoft Office 2000 by Vipra Computers, Vipra printers pvt. Ltd.
- 2) Advanced Maicrosoft Office 2000 by Mereditha Flynin, Nita Rukosky, BPB pub.
- 3) Teach yourself Windows
- 4) Fundaments of Computers V. Rajaraman
- 5) Computer Fundamentals by P. K. Sinha & Priti Sinha, 4th edition, BPB, publication.

Basics of photography

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 106

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/week Teaching Load: 30 Practical/Semester (4 Period each)

- 1- Evolution of camera
- 2- Types of camera
- 3- Internal structure and working
- 4- Key concepts
 - Brightness
 - Contrast
 - Sharpness
 - Blur
 - Color
 - Size

5- Camera controls

- Camera controls introduction
- Aperture
- Shutter
- ISO
- Operations

6- Camera modes

- Auto mode
- Manual mode
- Other programmed mode
- Silhouette
- Night mode

7- Camera lenses

- Types of lenses
- Importance of lenses
- Composition
- Comparison
- Focusing
- 8- Rules of composition and framing
- 9- Light in photography
- 10-Types of photography
- 11-Black and white photography
- 12- Introduction to Photo editing
- 13- Resizing and cropping images
- 14- Working with basic selection tools
- 15-Photo retouching and color correction

News Reporting and Editing-I

Theory Paper No. JM 201

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4/week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period/Semester

Unit 1- Understanding news

• Definitions, purpose and importance of news.

- Qualities of news accuracy.
- Clarity, objectivity, balance, directness, etc.;
- Media-specific nature of news: cross platform discussion.

Unit 2- News Reporter

- Categories: staff reporter, stringer, correspondent, chief reporter, principal correspondent, bureau chief, foreign correspondent
- Their functions and responsibilities
- Qualities of a news reporter
- Rights and responsibilities

Unit 3- Evaluating news

- News sense and news values,5 Ws and H,
- Importance of 'what next?';
- Changing concepts: readers, relationship, relevance and utility,
- News beats: introduction beat mapping.

Unit 4- News gathering and Sources

- Basic tools for information gathering: maintaining a diary, taking notes
- Use of computer, internet, mobile and other gadgets, using maps, history and archives;
- Right to information: Concept, provisions, how to use it
- Cultivating the sources: Why and how?, reliability, checking information from various sources, pressures and pulls

Unit 5- Editing

- Editing: concept, process and significance,
- Editorial Values: objectivity, facts, impartiality and balance,
- Concept of news and news making,
- Challenges before editor : bias, slants and pressures

Unit 6- News Desk

- Editorial structure of newspaper/magazines/ news agencies,
- Editorial hierarchy and job of various functionaries,
- Functioning of news desk, Newsroom,
- News Flow and Editing: Role and Responsibility of Gatekeepers ,Sources of News Managing the news flow.

Unit 7- Editing Process

• News selection: News Value and other parameters, Handlin of news copy,

- Planning and visualization of news ,Rewriting news stories ,
- Headlines and intro ,Kinds of headlines: banner, sky line etc.
- Stylebook and Style sheet ,Use of synonyms and abbreviations.

Unit 8 - Newspaper Design

- Structure of newspaper, broadsheet, tabloid and Berliner size,
- Principles of Layout & Design
- Types of Layout, Typography, color and Graphic,
- Newspaper Printing Process and printing terminology.

Suggested reading:

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- 3. Lewis James. The Active Reporter. Vikas Publication
- 4. Warren Carl. Modern News Reporting. Harper and Row.
- 5. Rangaswami, Parthasarathy. Basic Journalism. Macmillan India.
- 6. Charnley V. Mitchell. Reporting (4th Ed.). Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- 7. Mudgal, Rahul. Emerging Trends in Journalism. Sarup and Sons.
- 8. Kamath, M.V. Behind The By-Line. Vision Books.
- 9. Kamath, M.V. Reporter at Large.

Writing for the Media-I

Theory Paper No. - JM 202

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4 /week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period

CONTENT

1) Introduction to writing Skills

- Different forms of writing
- Elements of Good Writing
- Searching ideas and nurturing them
- Writing CV"s and minutes

2) Study Skills

- Memorizing Vs Internalizing
- Reading Skills: Skimming and Scanning Skills
- Non-linear Study methods Thinking: Vertical and lateral,
- Lateral thinking in practice

3) ICT Skills

- Microsoft Office: Word, Excel, PowerPoint
- File Transfer and Sharing Resources
- Internet application: Email, important Websites
- Social Networks: use and application

4) Communication Skills

- Interpersonal Communication
- Group Communication
- Interview Skills
- Communication with Special Group

5) News Writing

- Styles of News writing
- Structure of News
- Writing Intro/Lead, Body
- Different types of Intro/Lead

6) Qualities of news writing

- Organizing the News Story: Angle, Attribution, Quote, Background & Context
- Accuracy, Objectivity, Fairness and Balance
- Writing Headlines
- Types of news: soft news and hard news

7) Types of Journalistic Writing

• • Features: Idea, Process,

- Writing Style and Packaging
- • Opinion Writing: Editorial, Article, Commentary
- • Writing for News Magazines

8) Writing for media environment

- Conventions and practices
- writing for an audience, development; transitions
- Writing assignments, leads, short news

Recommended Readings:

- 1. Richard, Communication Skills
- 2. A.E. Schwartz, Communication Skills
- 3. Leena Sen. Communication Skills
- 4. John Niles on, Communication Skills
- 5. Juluis, Fast Body Language
- 6. Feature Writing- a Practical introduction- Susan Pape, SAGE Publications
 7. Brendan Hennessy, Writing Feature Articles,4th edition, focal press
- 8. सुनील माळी , बातमीदारी १,२,३ राजहंस प्रकाशन
- 9. प्रसन्नकुमार अकलूजकर, फिचर रायटिंग, राजहंस प्रकाशन

Indian Constitution

Theory Paper No. JM 203

Maximum Marks: 100 Credits: 4

Teaching Period: 4/week Teaching Load: 60 Theory Period/Semester

CONTENT

Unit-I Indian Constitution

- Inspirational sources for Indian constitution
- Indian Constitution making process
- Salient Features
- Preamble of Indian Constitution

Unit-II Features

- Fundamental Rights
- Fundamental duties.
- Directive Principles
- Correlation between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

Unit-III Indian States & Union Territories

- States
- Union Territories
- Centre-State Relations
- Directive Principles of state policy.

Unit-IV: Power and functioning of Central Government

- Parliament
- President Election and power
- Vice President: Election and power
- Prime Minister and the cabinet

Unit-V: Power and functioning of State Government

- Chief Minister and the cabinet
- Parliament Functions and powers
- Governor: Power & functions
- Politics at the district level Panchayat raj, Elections and governance

Unit-VI: -Judicial System

- State legislature Functions and powers
- Superior Judiciary Supreme Court,
- High Courts
- Subordinate Judiciary

Unit-VII: -Party System

- Multi-Party System
- National Parties and their history
- Regional Parties
- Presser Groups

Unit-VIII: Electoral System

- Election Commission Functions and powers
- General Elections, Mid-Term Elections, By Elections
- Elections of upper and lower houses
- Election of President and Vice President

SUGGESTED READING:

Indian polity by Laxmikanth Indian Administration by Subhash Kashyap Indian Constitution by D.D. Basu Indian Administration by Avasti and Avasti

Language skills- English

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 204

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/weak Teaching Load: 30 Practical/Semester (4 Period each)

Content

Unit 1 Fluency in Grammar Usage

- 1) Tenses
- 2) Verbs
- 3) Active & Passive Voice
- 4) Reported Speech
- 5) Prepositions
- 6) Conjunctions
- 7) Effective Sentence-Construction
- 8) Vocabulary

Unit 2 Fundamentals

- 1) Greeting and taking leave
- 2) Introducing yourself
- 3) Introducing people to one another
- 4) Making requests and asking for directions
- 5) Congratulating, expressing sympathy and offering condolence
- 6) Making suggestions and offering advice
- 7) Making and accepting an apology

Unit 3 Situational dialogues

Unit 4 Personality development

Unit 5 Interview and Group discussion

Unit 6 Writing and comprehension skills

- 1) Letter (Formal) and Email
- 2) Report
- 3) Summarizing reports, articles, editorials
- 4) Making an abstract
- 5) Review writing
- 6) Writing resume

First Year Semester II

Feature writing- I

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 205

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/weak Teaching Load: 30Practical/Semester(4 Period each)

Content

1) Computer typing techniques

- Understanding In script font
- Marathi, English typing

• Page Setup

2) Feature writing starting Point

- writing on local Issues
- Write about your favourite sports
- Write about your home town

3) Human interest stories

- Visit nearby old age home and write about your experience
- Visit nearby Orphanage and write about your experience
- Write any government office and write report

4) Feature Writing for Newspaper

- Human interest stories, backgrounders
- Op-ed articles, Editorials
- Articles, Middles, Columns

5) Writing across media

- Writing for news magazines
- Writing for blogs
- Writing for mobile

Photojournalism-I

PRACTICAL Paper No. JM 206

Maximum Marks: 150 Credits: 6

Teaching Period: 2/week Teaching Load: 30 Practical/Semester (4 Period each)

- 1- History of photojournalism
- 2- Role of photojournalists in a newsroom.
- 3- Principles and Ethics of photojournalism.
- 4- Reading the mistakes in photos (noise in photographs, over exposure etc.)
- 5- Caption Writing, Management of photographs and Digital archives.
- 6- Spot News, general news photography
- 7- Street Photography, off-beat photography
- 8- Documentary photography
- 9- War, terror, and crime
- 10- Photographs for photo features
- 11- Photo stories
- 12-Photo essays
- 13-Developing specializations
- 14- Group photo feature
- 15- Individual Documentary photography Project
