

# **Tuljaram Chaturchand College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Baramati (Autonomous)**

**Department of Defence and Strategic Studies**



**Curriculum for  
Second Year Bachelor of Arts  
2019 Pattern**

**B.A. Second Year CBCS Pattern 2019****Semester Pattern****Defence and Strategic Studies**

The following shall be the scheme for examination and teaching for Defence and Strategic Studies subject for B.A. Second year.

**Semester – III**

Paper No.	Name of the Paper	Type of the paper	Paper Code	Number of Periods per Week	Internal Marks	External Marks	Mark Each Paper	Credits
G-II (A)	<b>Military Geography</b>	Theory	<b>DEF GEN 2301 (A)</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
G-II (B)	<b>Geopolitics</b>	Theory	<b>DEF GEN 2301 (B)</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
S-I	<b>Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system</b>	Theory	<b>DEF SPL 2302</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
S-II	<b>India's Internal Security</b>	Theory	<b>DEF SPL 2303</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>

**Semester – IV**

Paper No.	Name of the Paper	Type of the paper	Paper Code	Number of Periods per Week	Internal Marks	External Marks	Mark Each Paper	Credits
G-II (A)	<b>Military Geography</b>	Theory	<b>DEF GEN 2401 (A)</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
G-II (B)	<b>Geopolitics</b>	Theory	<b>DEF GEN 2401 (B)</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
S-I	<b>Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system</b>	Theory	<b>DEF SPL 2402</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>
S-II	<b>India's Internal Security</b>	Theory	<b>DEF SPL 2403</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>03</b>

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Class: SYBA, 2019 Pattern

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**(A) Military Geography**  
**Paper Code – DEF GEN 2301 (A)**  
**Semester I**

**Unit 1 Geo Strategy**

- 1.1 Meaning and concept
- 1.2 Importance
- 1.3 Scope
- 1.4 Uses

**Unit 2 Military Geography**

- 2.1 Meaning and concept
- 2.2 Importance
- 2.3 Scope
- 2.4 Uses

**Unit 3 Grand Strategy**

- 3.1 Meaning
- 3.2 Concept
- 3.3 Aims

**B) Strategy**

- 3.4 Meaning
- 3.5 Concept
- 3.6 Aims

**C) Tactics**

- 3.7 Meaning
- 3.8 Concept
- 3.9 Aims

**Unit 4 Impact of Geography**

- 4.1 Impact on Land Warfare
- 4.3 Impact on sea Warfare
- 4.3 Impact on Air Warfare

**Unit 5 Indian Coastline**

- 5.1 Characteristics
- 5.3 Strategic Important
- 5.3 Ports

**Semester II**  
**Paper Code – DEF GEN 2401 (A)**

**Unit 6 Warfare in different Terrains**

- 6.1 Plain Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 6.3 Desert Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 6.3 Warfare in High Altitude Areas: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 6.4 Jungle Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics

**Unit 7 Strategic Minerals**

- 7.1 Oil
- 7.2 Natural Gas

**Unit 8 Geostrategic Importance**

- 8.1 Andaman and Nicobar Island
- 8.2 Diego –Garcia
- 8.3 Maldives

**Unit 9 Geostrategic Importance**

- 9.1 Tibet
- 9.2 J &K
- 9.3 Sri Lanka
- 9.4 OBOR

**Unit 10 Map Reading**

- 10.1 Strategic Map Reading Maharashtra, India, World.
- 10.2 Identifying worlds Important Sea ports Map

**References:**

- 1) Pettier Louis & E.Eize Perey, Military Geography, East West Publication, New Delhi, 1981
- 2) Sukhwal B.L., Modern Political Geography, Sayl. Publication, New Delhi, 1985
- 3) Mahan A. T., Sea power, Mathuen and company, London, 1972.
- 4) Dixit R.D., Political Geography, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi, 1994
- 5) Dr. Sali.ML., Military Geography, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2009
- 6) प्रा. लाटकर ,राजकीय भूगोल ,नागपूर विद्या प्रकाशन
- 7) भागवत अ .वि .आणि मेघा जोशी, राजकीय भूगोल

**(B) Geopolitics**  
**Paper Code – DEF GEN 2301 (B)**  
**Semester I**

**Unit 1- Geopolitics**

1.1 Meaning, Definition and concept

1.2 Nature and scope

1.3 Importance

**Unit 2-Evolution of Geopolitical Thoughts**

2.1 Dr. Karl Haushofer

2.2 Admiral A.T. Mahan

2.3 Alford Mackinder

2.4 N.J. Spykeman

**Unit 3-Maritime Boundaries and Territorial sea**

3.1 Meaning and concept of Maritime Boundaries

3.2 Territorial sea

3.3 EEZ

**Unit 4-Nation and state**

4.1 Meaning and concept

4.2 Basic Elements

4.3 Difference

**Unit 5-Indian Ocean and its Geopolitical Importance**

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Geopolitical Importance

5.3 India and Indian Ocean

**Semester II**  
**Paper Code – DEF GEN 2401 (B)**

**Unit 6-Buffer State and Land Locked State**

6.1 Buffer State –Meaning concept, problems and prospects

6.2 Land Locked –Meaning concept, problems and prospects

6.3 Roles and Importance

**Unit 7 –Frontier and Boundaries**

7.1 Meaning and concept

7.2 Difference

7.3 Classification Boundaries

**Unit 8-Geographical Factors affecting War**

8.1 Boundaries, Topography, size and shape

8.2 Location

8.3 Climate

**Unit 9- Dynamics of Geopolitics in Indian Subcontinent**

9.1 Important choke Point in Indian subcontinent

9.2 Geopolitical Importance of Sri Lanka, Andaman Nicobar and Maldives, Lakshadweep

9.3 Geopolitics in Indian subcontinent and Role of China. (String of Pearl)

**References:**

1. Pettier Louis & E.Eize Perey, Military Geography, East West Publication, New Delhi, 1981
2. Dikshit R.D.: Political Geography, the Discipline and its Dimensions (New Delhi, Tata Macgraw Hill, 1994)
3. A. T. Mahan: Sea power (London, Methuen & Co., 1975)
4. Pressot J .R.N.: Political Geography (London, Metnuen & Co.1972)
5. Harm J. di Blij: Systematic Political Geography (New York, John Wiley and Sons, 1973)
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**Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system**  
**Paper Code – DEF SPL 2302**  
**Semester I**

**Unit -1 Rise of Maratha Power**

- 1.1 Geographical, Social and Economic Situation in Maharashtra before Chatrapati Shivaji
- 1.2 Maharashtra Geopolitics
- 1.3 Role of Jijabai in making Chatrapati Shivaji
- 1.4 Chhatrapati Shivaji's childhood

**Unit 2 Swarajya Building**

- 2.1 Concept of Hindavi Swaraj
- 2.2 Building army of mavala
- 2.3 Oath at Raireswar

**Unit 3 Expeditions of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj**

- 3.1 Jawali Incident
- 3.2 Battle of Pratapgad
- 3.3 Raid on Shahistekhan

**Unit 4 Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj and Mirza Raje Jaysingh**

- 4.1 Background
- 4.2 Mirza Raje Jaysingh
- 4.3 Treaty of Purandar

**Semester II**  
**Paper Code – DEF SPL 2402**

**Unit 5 Organization of Maratha Army**

5.1 Background

5.2 Structure of Maratha Army

**Unit 6 Organization of Maratha Forts and Aarmar (Naval Base)**

6.1 Types and importance of Forts

6.2 Organizations of Maratha Forts

6.3 Chatrapati Shivaji's Naval Building

6.4 Organization of Maratha Aarmar

**Unit 7 Chatrapati Shivaji's Contribution in Guerrilla Warfare**

7.1 Meaning and Concept of Guerrilla Warfare (Ganimi kava)

7.2 Chatrapati Shivaji as a Leader of Guerrilla Warfare

7.3. Importance of Guerrilla Warfare

**Unit 8 Karnatak Expeditions of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj**

8. 1 Background

8.2 Expeditions of Karnatak

**Reference:**

1. Sarkar J. N. : Shivaji and this time (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1960)
2. Kulkarni A. R. : The Marathas (1600-1848) (Books & Books, New Delhi, 1996)
3. Pitre K. G. : War History of the Marathas (K. G. Pitre, Pune, 1998)
4. Apte B. D. : History of Maratha Navy (Bombay, State Board of Literature & Culture, 1973)
5. मराठ्यांचा इतिहास - प्रा. गफुर शेख - २००५
6. छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराज - कृ.अ. केळुसकर १९१६
7. देशमुख- वतनदार छत्रपती- पेशवा मराठाज - डॉ. स्टुअर्ट ग्रीडन २०१६
8. हिंदुस्थानचा संक्षिप्त इतिहास, पित्रे का. ग. युद्धेतिहास नवचैतन्य प्रकाशन मुंबई १९९२
9. डॉ. रोडे सोमनाथ : मराठ्यांचा इतिहास पिंपळापुरे अँड कं पब्लिशर्स नागपूर १९९८



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**India's Internal Security**  
**Paper Code – DEF SPL 2303**  
**Semester I**

**Unit 1 National Security**

- 1.1 Meaning and Concept
- 1.2 Scope
- 1.3 Importance

**Unit 2 India's National Security**

- 2.1 Meaning and Concept
- 2.2 Scope
- 2.3 Importance

**Unit 3 Naxalism**

- 3.1 Meaning and Concept
- 3.2 Origin and Development
- 3.3 Causes
- 3.4 Measures

**Unit 4 Terrorism**

- 4.1 Meaning and Concept
- 4.2 Causes
- 4.3 Measures
- 4.4 Counter Terrorism

**Unit 5 Insurgency**

- 5.1 Meaning and Concept
- 5.2 Causes
- 5.3 Measures
- 5.4 Counter Insurgency

**Semester II**  
**Paper Code – DEF SPL 2403**

**Unit 6 Separatism in India**

- 6.1 Meaning and Concept
- 6.2 Causes
- 6.3 Measures
- 6.4 Radicalization and its impact on National Security

## **Unit 7 Illegal Migration**

7.1 Meaning

7.2 Causes

7.3 Measures

## **Unit 8 Cyber Crime**

8.1 Meaning and Concept

8.2 Types

8.3 Measures

## **Unit 9 Human, Arms and Drugs Trafficking**

9.1 Meaning

9.2 Causes

9.3 Measures

## **Unit 10 Money Laundering**

10.1 Meaning

10.2 Causes

10.3 Measures

## **References:**

1. K. Subrahmanum, Our National Security, Economic & Scientific Perspectives, "Director ESRF Federation House", Delhi, 1952.
2. Shrikant Paranjpe, "Samarikshastra (in Marathi)", Continental pune 1994.
3. Dr. Jadhav V.Y. India's National Security, Sneh Vardhan -2011
4. Dr. Todkar B. D. "India's Foreign Policy and National Security -2009
5. Dr.Khare V.S. "International politics" K sagar Publication. (Marathi) 2008
6. Dr. D. Vispute "Internal Security"
- 7." JAGTIK SURAKSHA"-2015, Dr.D. Vispute,Dr.B.D.Todkar, Dr.kavita Dharmadhikari.
8. "राष्ट्र निर्माणातील सुनियोजन आणि संरक्षण शास्त्र" डॉ. किरण चक्रे प्रवर्तन प्रकाशन २०१६